### NEGOTIATION, ADVOCACY, NETWORKING AND COLLABORATION

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Joint session with Dr Satish Kumar Visiting Prof. IIHMR, New Delhi; Ex-Advisor – Public Health Planning (NHSRC); Ex Chief UNICEF State offices for Rajasthan, TN and Kerala

#### **MY PART OF JOINT SESSION PLAN**

Discussion & some experience sharing on:

- Collaboration
- Advocacy
- Networking

DR SATISH'S PART OF JOINT SESSION PLAN

- All of the above &
- Negotiation

#### WHAT IS COLLABORATION?

O Cooperation

o Collaboration

o Coordination

#### WHAT IS ADVOCACY?

• The act of <u>pleading or arguing</u> in favour of something.

- Highlights to change the "what is" into a "<u>what</u> <u>should be</u>"
- A process by an individual or group which aims to <u>influence policy</u> and resource allocation decisions within political, economic, and social systems and institutions.
- Advocacy can include <u>many activities</u> that a person or organization undertakes including media campaigns, public speaking, publishing research, policy briefs etc.

# **KEYACTORS** ?

 $\circ Peers$ •Think Tanks •Bureaucracy •*Media* •*Civil Society* •Political Class •Judiciary

#### **TECHNIQUES AND TACTICS - WITH DIVERSE STAKEHOLDERS?**

Advocacy techniques and tactics	Audience/Stakeholder Category			
	Beneficiaries	Partners	Adversaries	Decisionmakers
Sensitization				
Mobilization				
Dialoguing				
Debating				
Negotiating				
Lobbying				
Petitioning				
Pressuring				

#### WHEN OPPORTUNITY KNOCKS

A one-minute message includes:

 The statement of the issue
 An example of the problem
 Evidence to support the issue
 The desired policy action

• Ideally, only one main point should be communicated or, if that is not possible, two or three points at the most.

#### NETWORKING- HOW?

• An arrangement where several individuals or organizations share a <u>common interest</u>.

• The main activity is information sharing and <u>facilitating</u>.

• Well-functioning networks usually have an efficient "<u>node/coordinator</u>" or secretariat.

## **ROAD AHEAD..**

Evidence- based policy modification, planning and/or implementation as per area specific requirements

#### and

Advocacy, networking as well as capacity building at all levels.

### REQUESTING DR SATISH TO CONTINUE CONTRIBUTING FURTHER

